The development of micro/nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS/NEMS) technology, along with new fabrication techniques and their applications to the field of biology and medicine, have led to the field of BioMEMS/NEMS. Applications of BioMEMS/NEMS include micro/nanofluidic type and microarray type biosensors for chemical and biochemical analysis (biosensors) in medical diagnostics (e.g., DNA, RNA, proteins, cells, blood pressure and toxin identifications), and implantable pharmaceutical drug delivery.

The purpose of this Theme Issue is to present an overview of the field of biosensors, focusing particularly on surface structures and materials. Articles in this issue provide both new research data and future outlooks, identifying where the field is going. This content is likely to appeal to a broad base of scientists.

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